

Hadronic LBL: Insights from χ Symmetry



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NPAC

Theoretical Nuclear, Particle, Astrophysics & Cosmology

<http://www.physics.wisc.edu/groups/particle-theory/>

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Outline

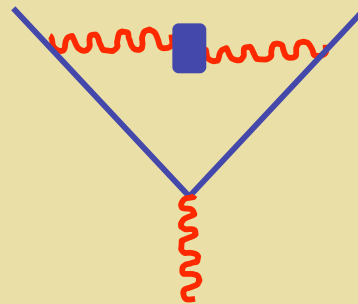
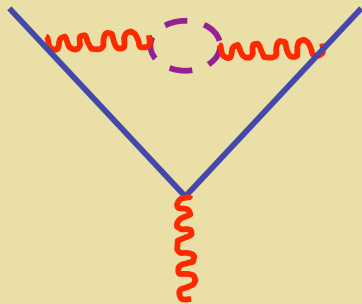
- *Uses & limits of chiral perturbation theory*
- *Pion pole contribution*
- *Charged pion contribution (in progress)*
- *Numerics*

Uses of Chiral Perturbation Theory

- *Exploit hierarchy of scales: $m_\pi, m_\mu, p_{\text{ext}} \ll \Lambda_{\text{had}}$*
- *Calculable: non-analytic dependence on $m_q, m_\mu, p_{\text{ext}}$ (“very long distance effects”)*
- *Parameterize ignorance: organize “somewhat long distance” contributions according to approx χ sym of QCD \rightarrow LEC's*
- *Determine LECs from measurements*
- *Systematic (consistent power counting in scale ratios) & model independent*

Limits of Chiral Perturbation Theory

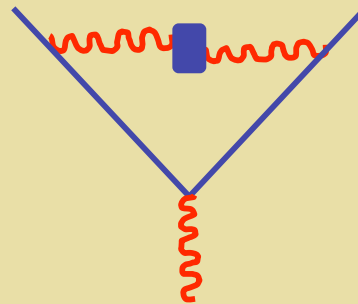
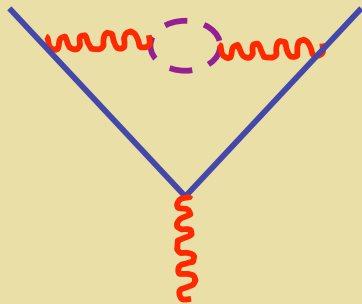
- Contributions from momentum scales $\sim \Lambda_{had}$
- Example: HVP



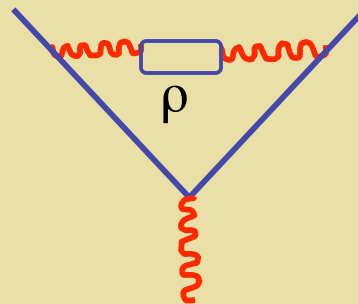
Pure χPT

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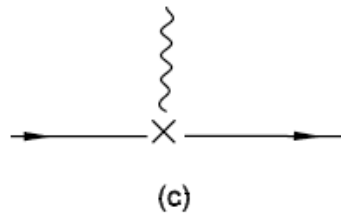
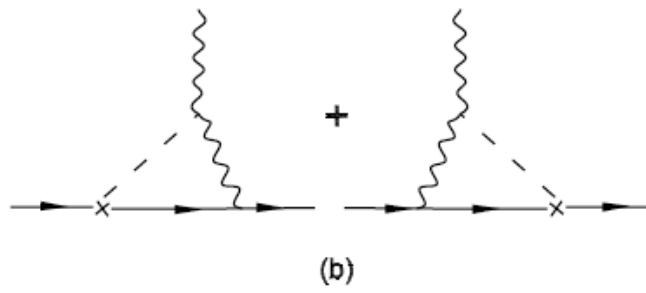
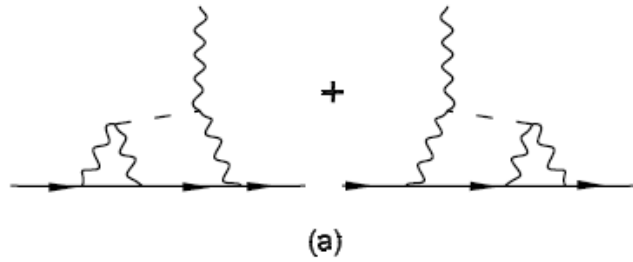


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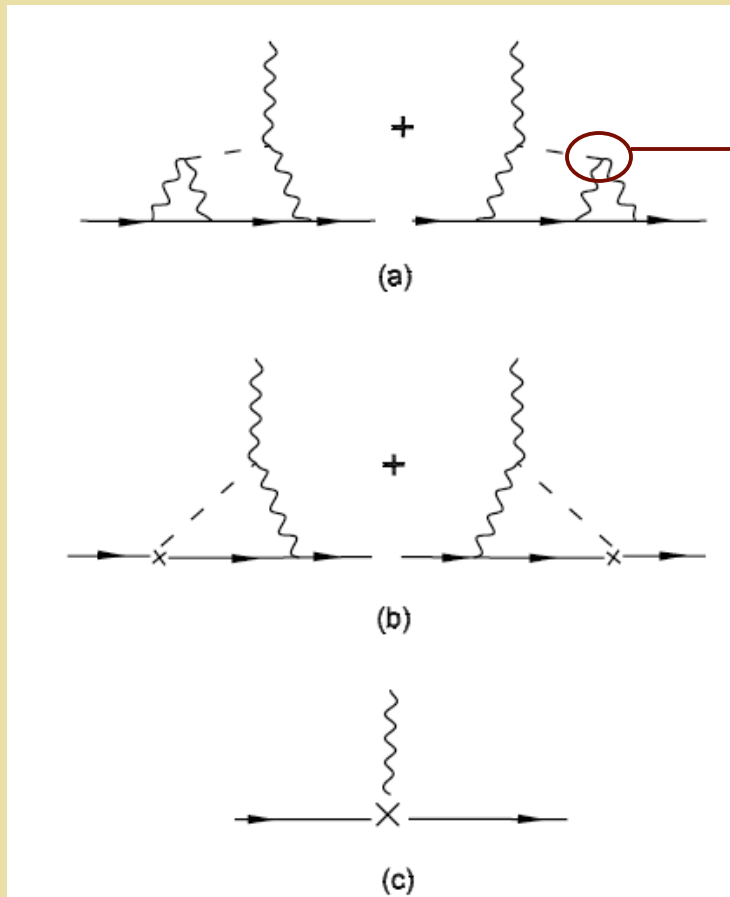


Dynamics

Pseudoscalar Pole Contribution



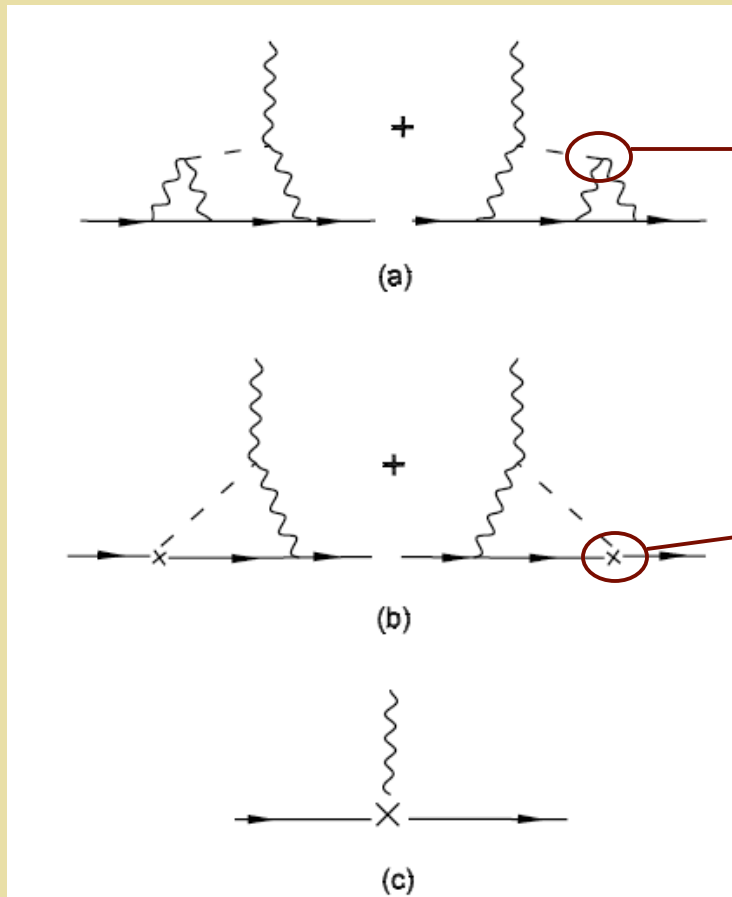
Pseudoscalar Pole Contribution



$\mathcal{L}_{WZW} : \ln^2 \text{ term} \rightarrow$

*Sign error discovered
by Knecht et al*

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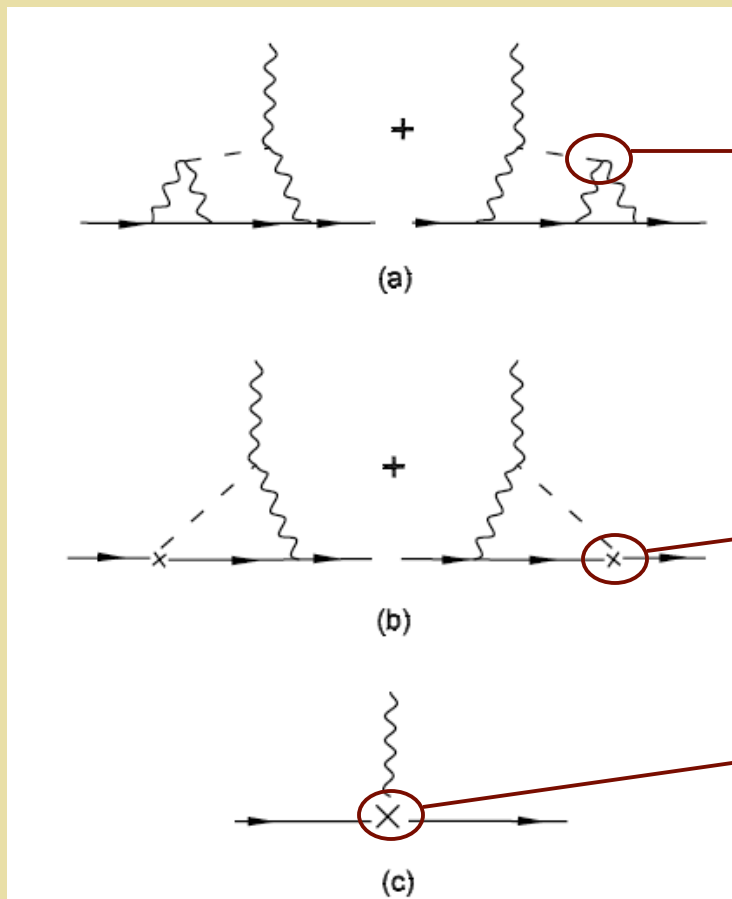
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$\mathcal{P} \rightarrow l^+ l^- : \ln \text{ term} \rightarrow$

Exp't (MRM, Wise)

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Models, lattice QCD...

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$$\frac{3}{16} \left(\frac{\alpha}{\pi} \right)^3 \left(\frac{m_\mu}{F_\pi} \right)^2 \left(\frac{N_C}{3\pi} \right)^2 \left\{ \ln^2 \left(\frac{\Lambda}{\mu} \right) + \left[-f(r) + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{6} \chi(\Lambda) \right] \ln \left(\frac{\Lambda}{\mu} \right) + \tilde{C} \right\}$$

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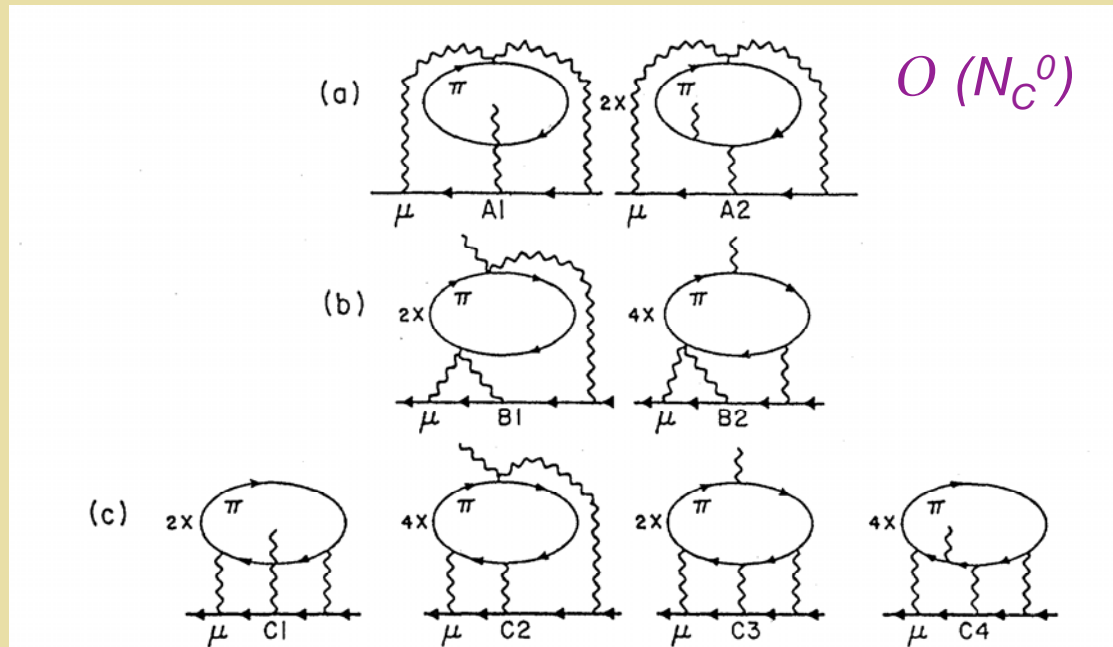
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Significantly reduced: KTeV '07

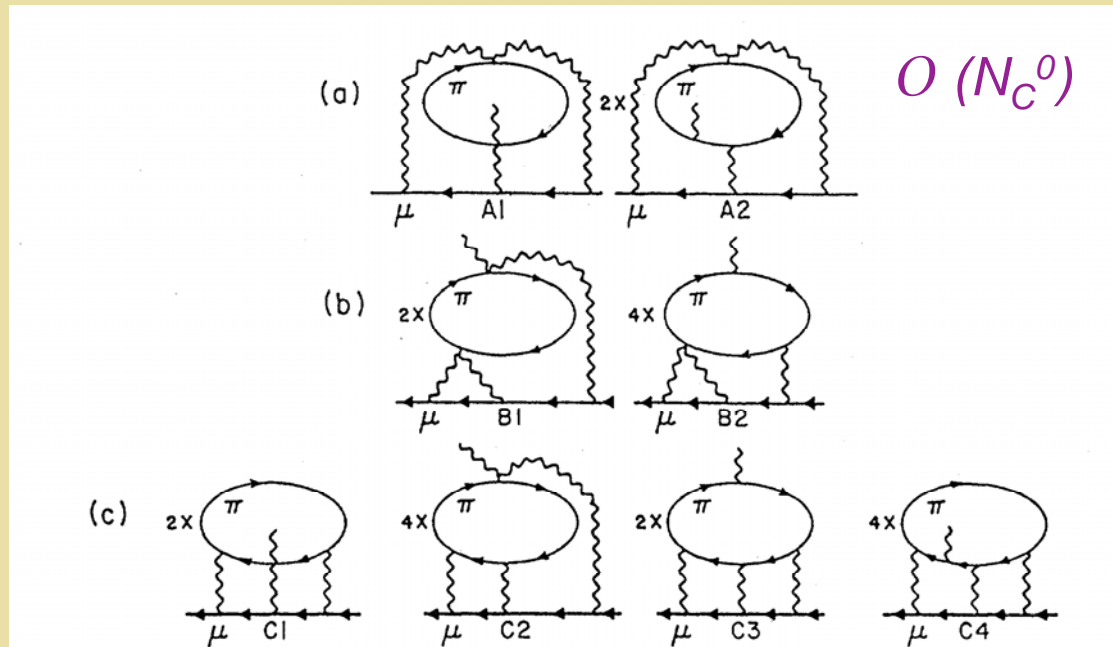
Charged Pion Contribution

Kinoshita, Nizic, Okamoto '85 ; Hayakawa, Kinoshita, Sanda '95



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Point-like pions: $-0.0383 (19) (\alpha / \pi)^3$

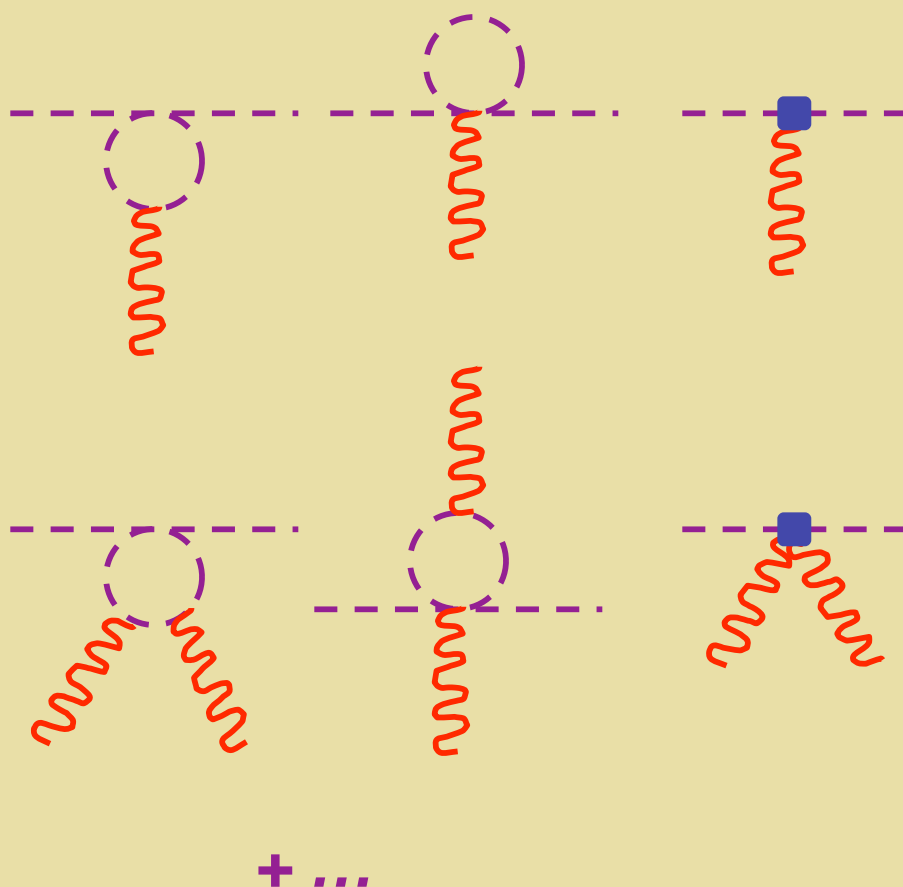
Include $F_\pi(q^2)$: $-0.0125 (19) (\alpha / \pi)^3$

“HLS”: $-0.00355 (12) (\alpha / \pi)^3$

Charged Pion Contribution: χ PT

Kevin Engel (Caltech), Hiren Patel (Wisconsin), MRM

Beyond leading order: subgraphs



Pion charge radius:
first non-trivial term in
expansion of $F_\pi(q^2)$

$O(p^4)$ LEC: α_9

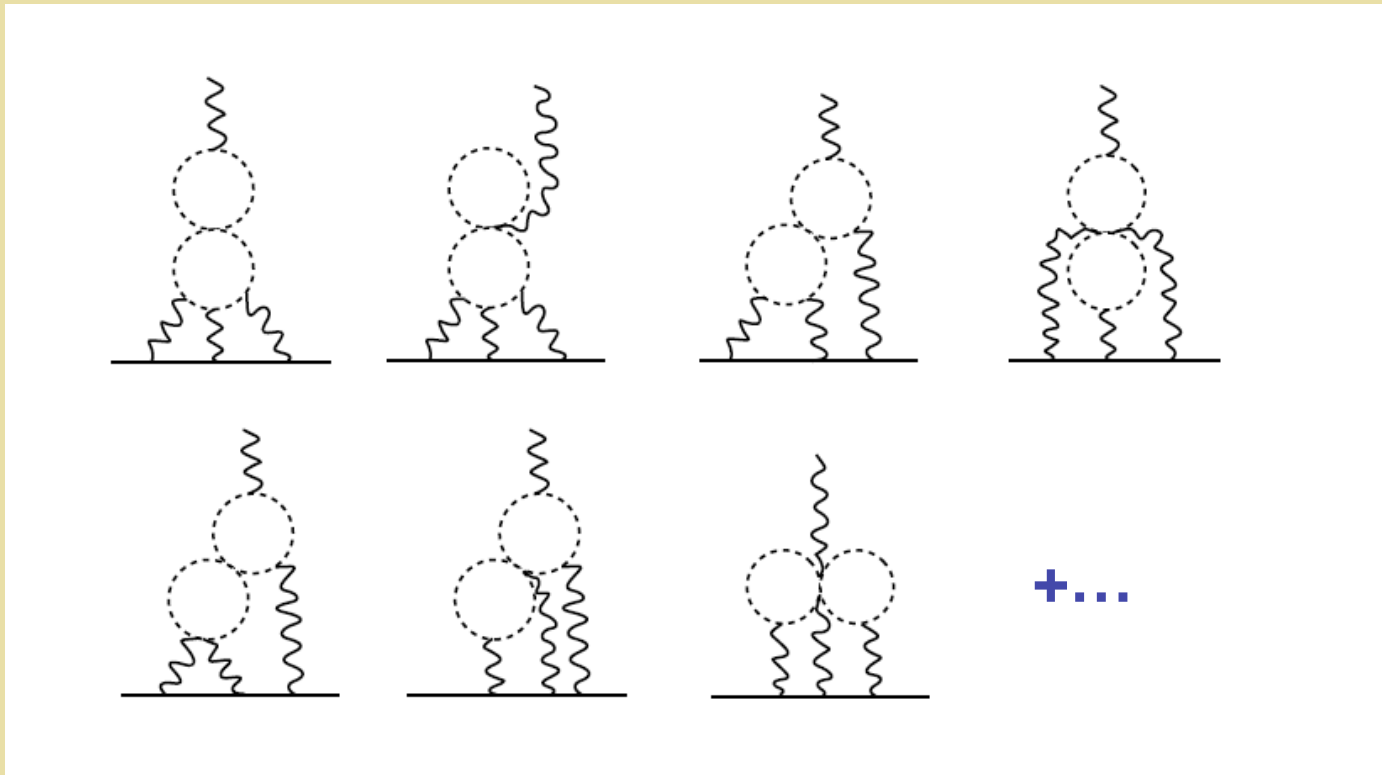
Pion polarizability:
distinct physics from ff

$O(p^4)$ LEC: α_9 & α_{10}

Charged Pion Contribution: χ_{PT}

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Beyond leading order: embedding subgraphs in full HLBL contribution

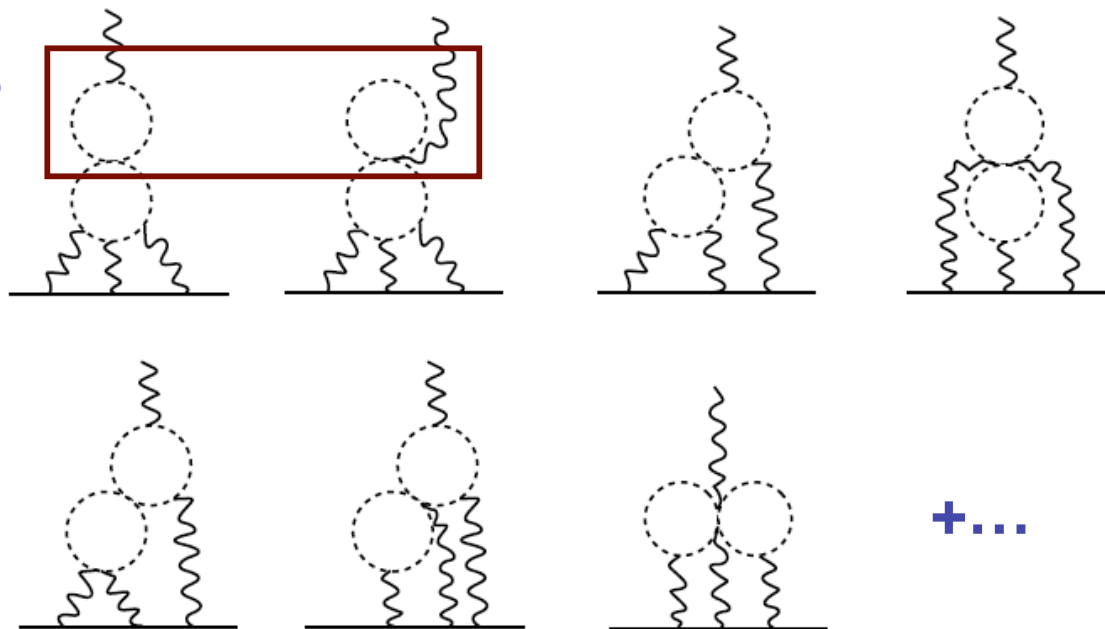


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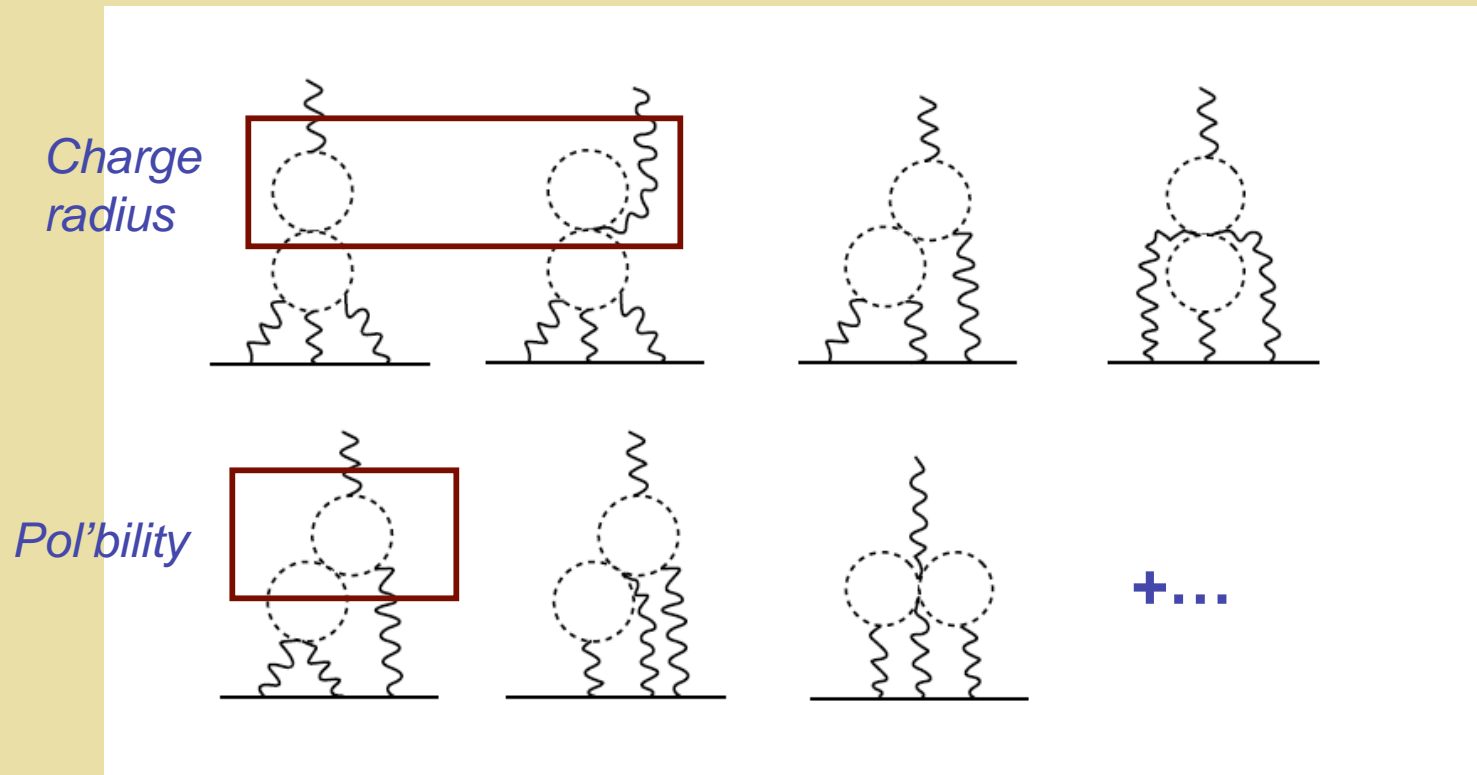
Charge radius



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Point-like pions: -48

Include $F_\pi(q^2)$: -16

"HLS": -4

χPT : ?

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Proposed error: ± 15