Role of Nuclear Science in Homeland Security (Beyond Basic Research)

June 17, 2008

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#### Lab vs Field: Detection





# Lab vs Field: Detection



#### Lab vs Field: "Offices"



#### Lab vs Field: "Offices"



#### "Targets": All Shapes and Sizes















# "Growth Industry": Benchmarks

- IEEE Nuclear Science Symposium
  - 2005: "The Role of Science and Technology in Nuclear and Radiological Counterterrorism for Homeland Security" (lead plenary talk)
  - 2006: "The Role of Detection Technology in Nuclear Counter-Terrorism for Homeland Security"
  - 2007: "Testing Challenges for Next Generation Radiological/Nuclear Detection"
- 2006/2008 Symposium on Radiation Measurements and Applications at U. Michigan/LBL
  - Partial funding by DOE, DTRA, DNDO

Increasing focus on Homeland Security applications

at conferences and in media





#### Nuclear Terrorist Threat: Media Coverage

- "...the single most serious threat to US national security"
  - President George W. Bush and Senator John F. Kerry 1st Presidential Debate 2004
- <u>"Loose Nukes on Main Street" by ABC News</u>
- <u>"Behind Closed Doors" on ABC News</u>



#### "Loose Nukes on Main Street"

# ONEWS POLL # 3%

Confident in Federal Emergency Preparedness for Terror Attack

# TODAY 52% AUGUST 21 78%



# The Players

- Federal Government

   (e.g. DOE, DHS, DoS, DoD, NRC, NIST)
- National Labs
  - (e.g. DOE, DoD)
- Universities
- Private Industry
  - The usual list of detector manufacturers plus more
  - Contracted to government
  - Tech transfer from labs
- State and local governments



# Scientists' Roles

- Research and Development
- Test and Evaluation
- System Architecture Modeling
- Manage lab, vendor, and university work
- Analysis of data in support of field operations
- Standards
- Policy
- Field Operations



#### Sample\* of Activities

Institution	R&D	Model & Simulation	T&E	Ops Support	Emergency Response	Technical Reachback analysis	Policy
ANL	Х				Х		
BNL	Х			Х	Х	Х	
INL	Х			Х	Х		
LANL	X	Х	Х		Х	Х	
LBNL	X						
LLNL	X	Х	Х		Х	Х	
ORNL	X				Х	Х	
PNNL	X	Х	X	X	Х		
RSL			X	X	Х	X	
SNL	X	Х	X		Х	X	
SRNL			X	X	Х	X	
Univ.	X	X					
Industry	X	X					
Gov't	Х		Х	Х	Х	Х	X



Security

\*Areas focus on primary homeland security roles. Institutions work in areas beyond those listed.

# **R&D** Areas

- Hardware
  - Detection materials: larger, higher resolution, more rugged, cheaper
  - Detection Strategies
    - Passive detection: directional, imaging
    - Radiography: accelerator-based (single/dual energy), muon-based
    - Active interrogation: (n or  $\gamma$ ) in > (n or  $\gamma$ ) out
  - Electronics: smaller, lower power, cheaper
  - Systems: smaller, simpler, more rugged, more automated
- Software
  - Analysis: Spectral, Patterns, Anomalies
  - Automatic Z determination
- Modeling
  - Detector performance
  - High level: encounter analysis

<u>Near-term</u>: Improve systems and techniques

Long-term: Transform the way we do business



# **Test and Evaluation Areas**

- Proof of Concept
- Developmental
- Operationally Relevant
- Operational

#### <u>Mission</u>

Ensure all technologies, tactics, and processes are thoroughly evaluated & demonstrated prior to widespread deployment.



#### T & E: Developmental (Advanced Spectroscopic Portals)



#### T & E: Operationally Relevant (Handheld, Backpack, and Mobile Systems)





Inform F/S/L acquisitionOptimize operational use









# DOE Field Operations (examples)



- Aerial Surveys
- Emergency Response

Apply technology and experience in fast-paced, uncontrolled environments
Public Safety

# Aerial Surveys



#### **Aerial Survey Method**

![](_page_18_Figure_1.jpeg)

Sensitive

•Good spatial resolution

•Spectral

Lab-quality data in harsh environment

# **Aerial Survey Products**

![](_page_19_Figure_1.jpeg)

![](_page_20_Picture_0.jpeg)

The RAP mission is to provide a flexible, 24hour, first response capability to Federal, State and local governments for incidents involving radiological emergencies.

![](_page_20_Picture_2.jpeg)

![](_page_20_Picture_3.jpeg)

![](_page_20_Picture_4.jpeg)

#### "Behind Closed Doors"

![](_page_21_Picture_1.jpeg)

# Diversity

Yale graduate physics "class of 85" (22 students)

- Homeland security
- Detectors for gamma-ray astrophysics (& other applications)
- Technically focused venture capital
- Management consulting
- Wall Street analyst
- Medical imaging
- Microsoft
- AT&T Bell Labs
- Physics professor

![](_page_22_Picture_11.jpeg)

![](_page_22_Picture_12.jpeg)