

INT WORKSHOP ON “MULTI-HADRON PHYSICS FROM LATTICE QCD”, FEBRUARY 2018

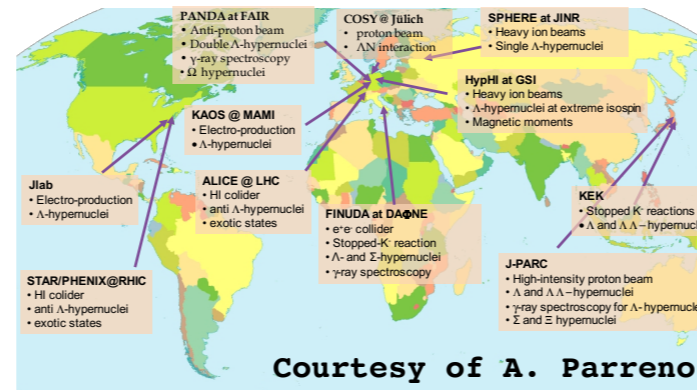
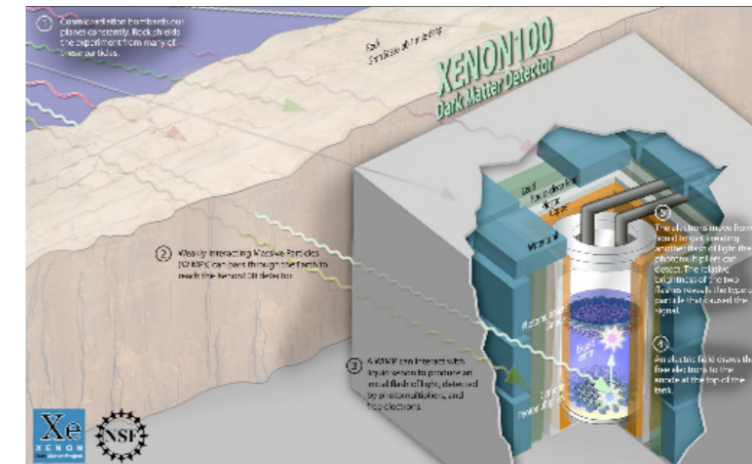
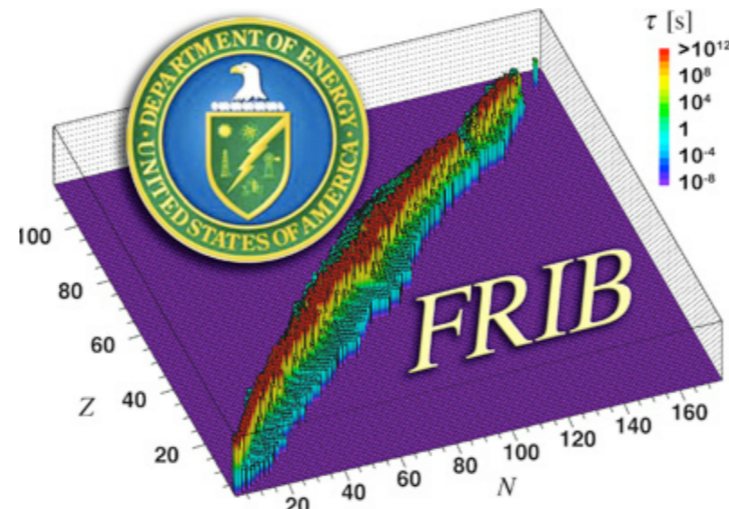
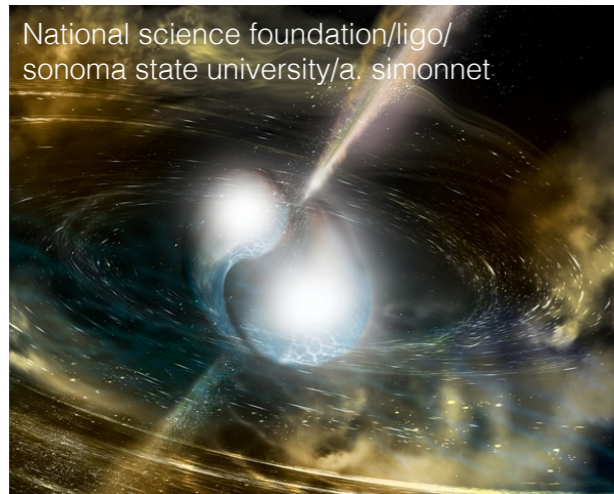
BARYON-BARYON SCATTERING AND NUCLEAR FORCES FROM LATTICE QCD

ZOHREH DAVOUDI

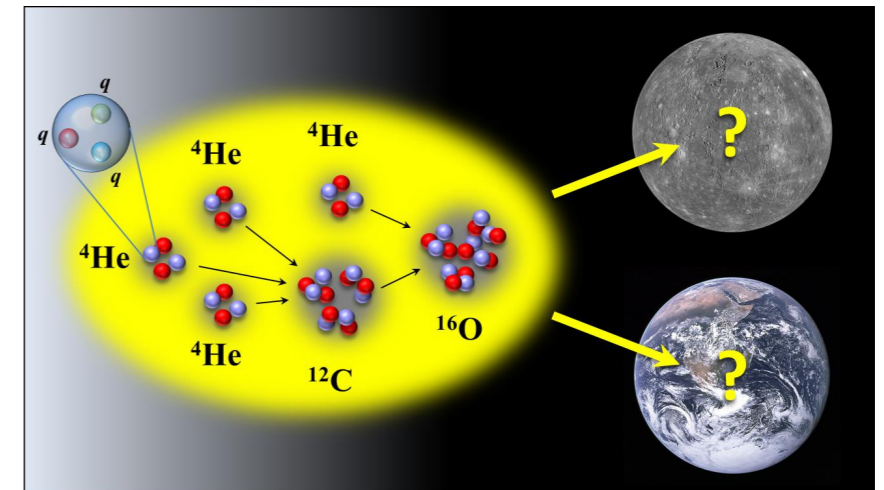
UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND



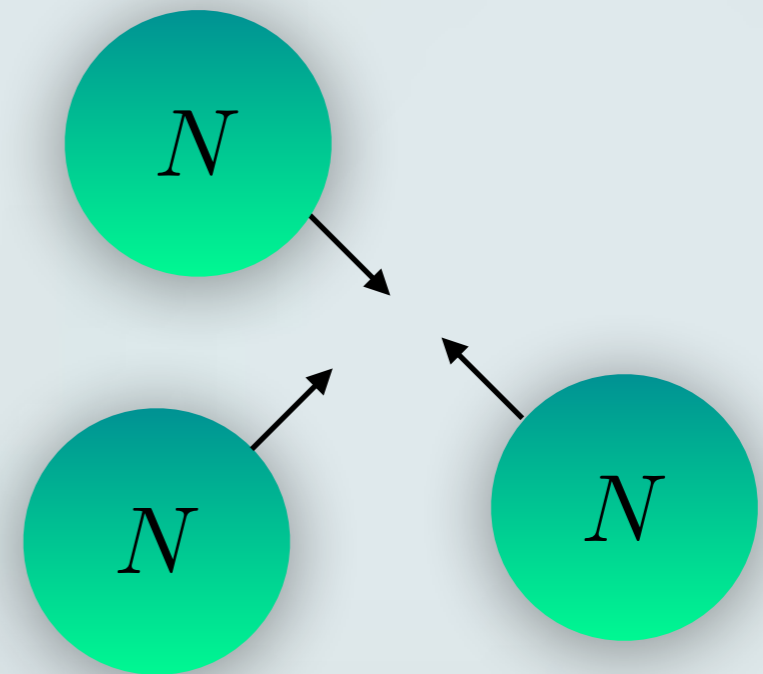
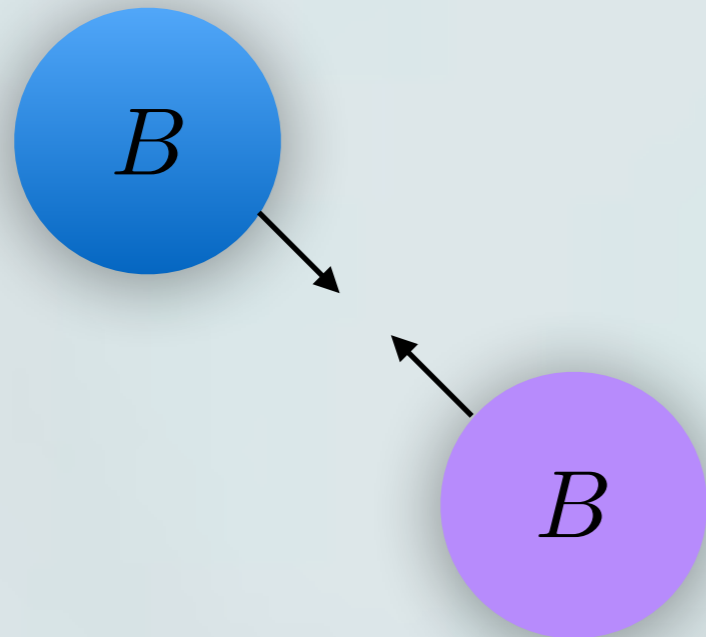
NUCLEAR FORCES ARE ESSENTIAL COMPONENTS OF NUCLEAR PHYSICS RESEARCH...



updated from J. Pochodzalla, *Int. Journal Modern Physics E*, Vol 16, no. 3 (2007) 925-936



FIRST-PRINCIPLES APPROACH OF LQCD IS PROMISING TO
CONSTRAIN THESE PROCESSES. OF IMPORTANCE TO THE
COMMUNITY ARE THREE-NEUTRON FORCES AND
HYPERON-NUCLEON FORCES.





COLLABORATION
WAS FORMED IN 2004
WITH THE MISSION OF
CONNECTING QCD TO
NUCLEAR PHYSICS.

Lattice **QCD** and Nuclear Physics

... Let the Games Begin ...

*Lattice **QCD** studies of Nuclei and
Multi-Hadron Systems are an
important part of the future of Nuclear
Physics.*

Extracted from the talk by M. Savage, Bad Honnef (2004).

THOUGHT AND FORMALISM DEVELOPMENTS

Nucleon-nucleon interactions on the lattice

Beane and Savage, Phys.Lett. B535 177-180(2002).

Exploring hyperons and hypernuclei from lattice

Beane, Bedaque, Parreno and Savage, Nucl.Phys.A747 55-74(2005).

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Detmold and Savage, Nucl.Phys.A743 170-193(2004).

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Nucleon-nucleon scattering from fully dynamical lattice QCD

Beane, Bedaque, Orginos and Savage, Phys.Rev.Lett.97 012001(2006).

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⋮

Evidence for H-dibaryon from LQCD

Beane et al(NPLQCD), Phys.Rev.Lett.106 162001(2011).

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Beane et al(NPLQCD), Phys.Rev.D 96 114510(2017).

Nucleon-nucleon scattering at $m_{\pi}=450\text{MeV}$ from lattice QCD

Beane et al(NPLQCD), Phys.Rev. D92 114512 (2015).

**THOUGHT AND FORMALISM
DEVELOPMENTS FOR >2
MESONS**

**n-Boson energies at finite volume
and three-boson interactions**

**Beane, Detmold and Savage,
Phys.Rev.D76 074507(2007).**

**The Energy of n Identical Bosons
in a Finite Volume at $O(L^{-7})$**

**Detmold and Savage,
Phys.Rev.D77 057502(2008).**

**A method to study complex systems
of mesons in lattice QCD**

**Detmold and Savage, Phys.Rev.D82
014511(2010).**

**NUMERICAL DEVELOPMENTS
FOR >2 MESONS**

**Multi-Pion Systems in Lattice QCD
and the Three-Pion Interaction**

**Beane, Detmold, Luu, Orginos
and Savage, Phys.Rev.Lett.100
082004(2008).**

**Multi-Pion States in Lattice QCD
and the Charged-Pion Condensate**

**Detmold, Savage, Torok, Beane,
Luu, Orginos and Parreno,
Phys.Rev.D78:014507(2008).**

Kaon Condensation with Lattice QCD

**Detmold, Orginos, Savage and
Walker-Loud, Phys.Rev.D78
054514(2008).**

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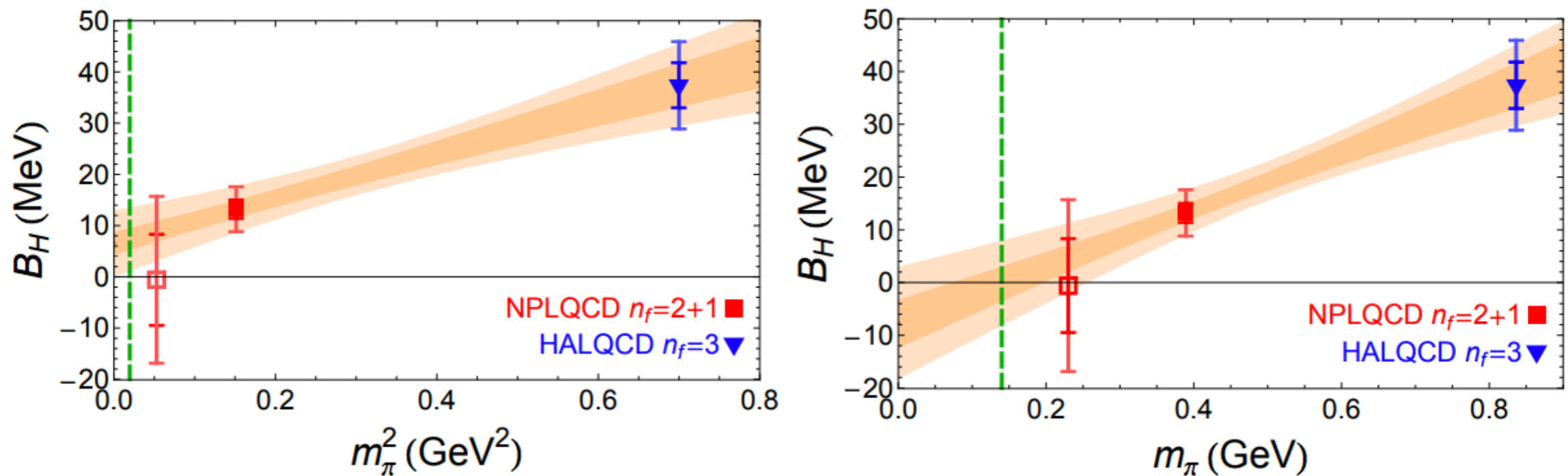
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A POSSIBLE BOUND STATE IN THE $S=-2, I=0, J=0$ TWO-BARYON CHANNEL:

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}(\Sigma^+\Sigma^- + \Sigma^0\Sigma^0 + \Sigma^-\Sigma^+)/\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(\Xi^0n + \Xi^-p)/\Lambda\Lambda$$



Beane et al (NPLQCD),
 Nucl. Phys. A743
 Phys. Rev. Lett. 106 162001 (2011).

Inoue et al (HAL QCD),
 Phys. Rev. Lett. 106 162002 (2011).

Electroweak matrix elements in the two-nucleon sector from lattice QCD

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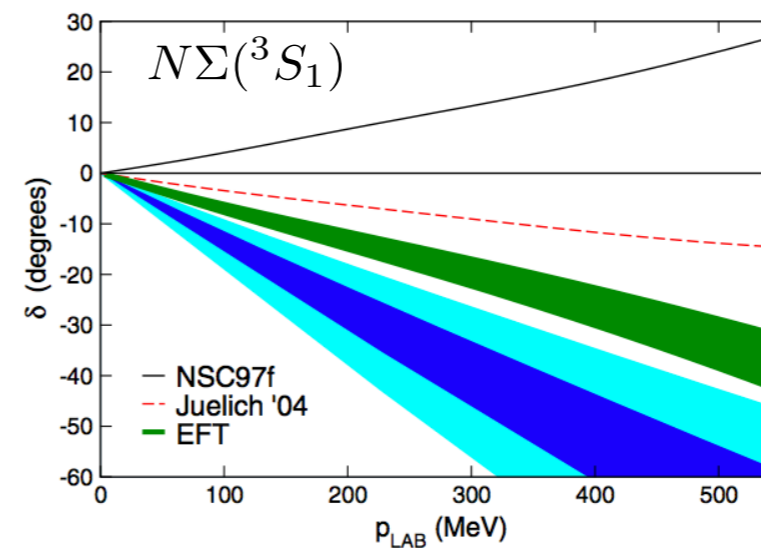
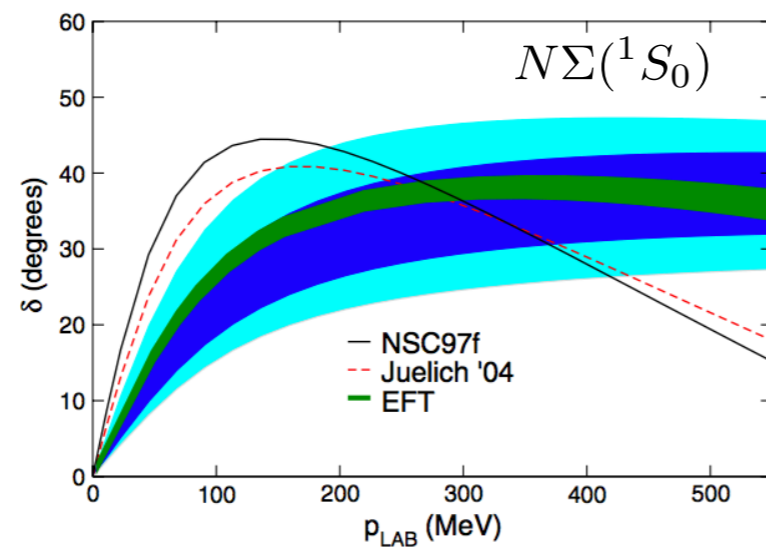
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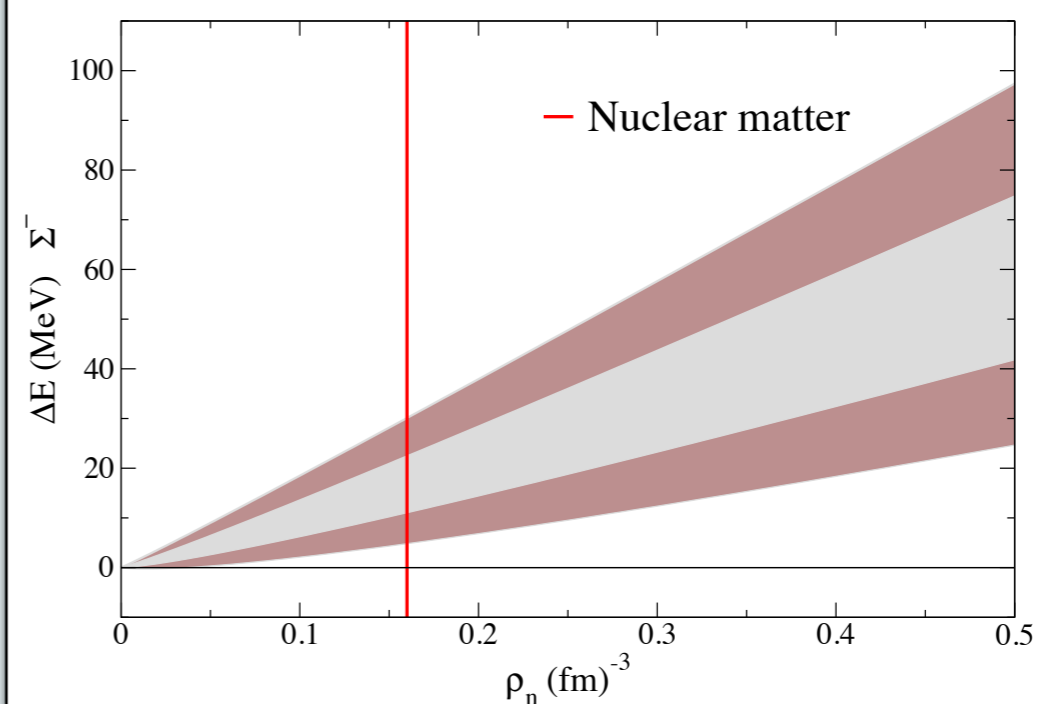
Nucleon-nucleon scattering at $m_\pi=450\text{MeV}$ from lattice QCD

Beane et al(NPLQCD), Phys.Rev. D92 114512 (2015).

$$N_f = 2 + 1, \quad m_\pi \approx 389 \text{ MeV}, \quad a_s \approx 0.123 \text{ fm}, \quad a_s/a_t = 3.5$$



ARE HYPERONS EXPECTED TO OCCUR IN INTERIOR OF NEUTRON STARS?



REQUIRES THE KNOWLEDGE OF YN INTERACTIONS IN MEDIUM.

Electroweak matrix elements in the two-nucleon sector from lattice QCD

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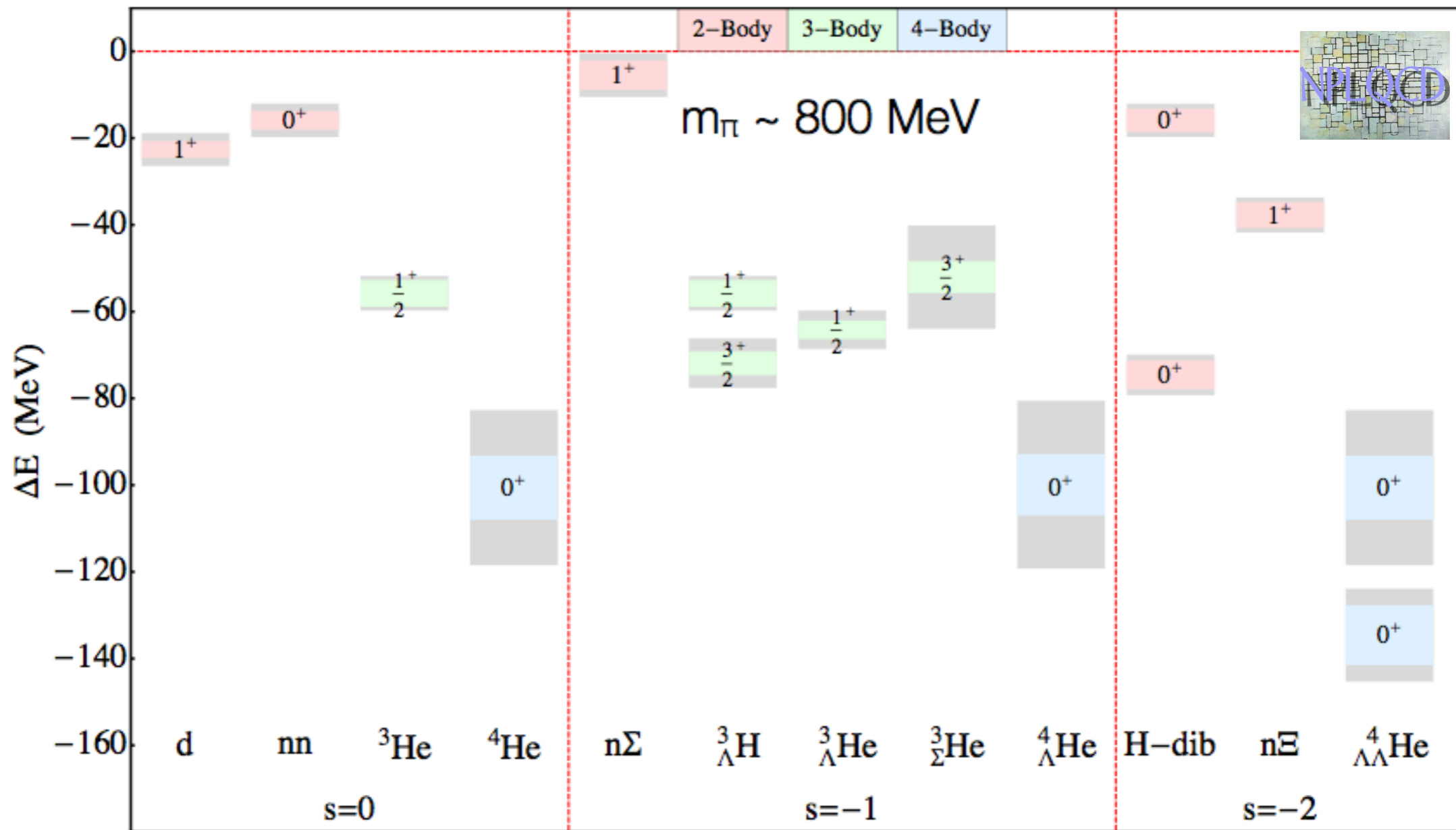
Nucleon-nucleon scattering at $m_{\pi}=450\text{MeV}$ from lattice QCD

Beane et al(NPLQCD), Phys.Rev. D92 114512 (2015).

NUCLEI FROM QCD IN A WORLD WITH HEAVIER QUARKS

$N_f = 3, m_\pi = 0.806 \text{ GeV}, a = 0.145(2) \text{ fm}$

Phys.Rev.Lett.109 172001(2012).



Electroweak matrix elements in the two-nucleon sector from lattice QCD

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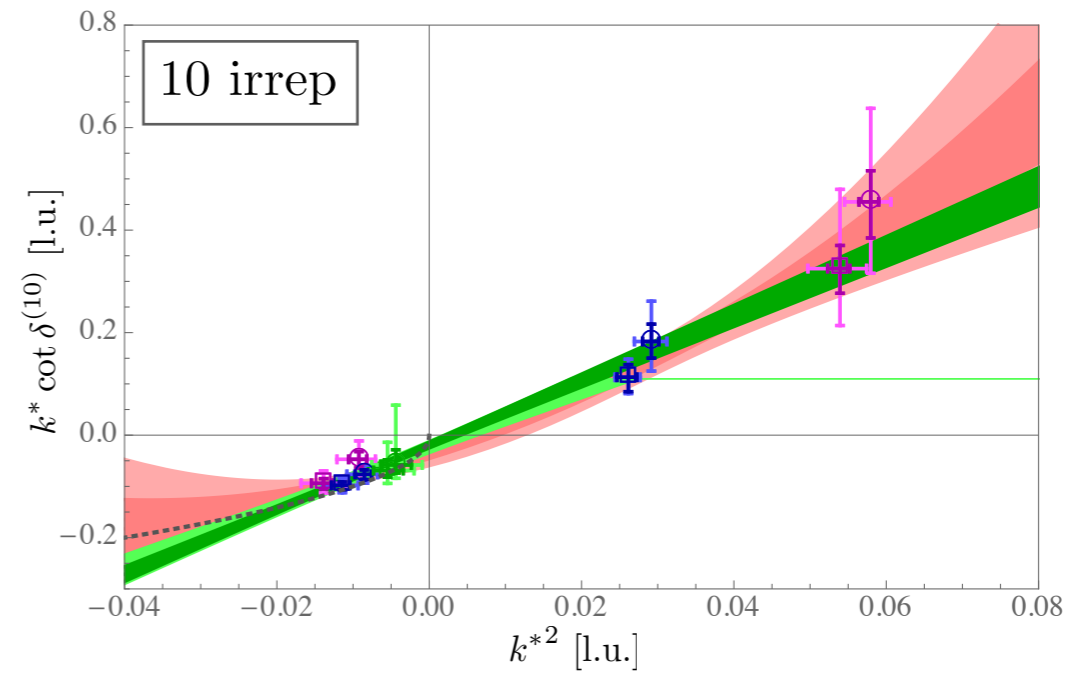
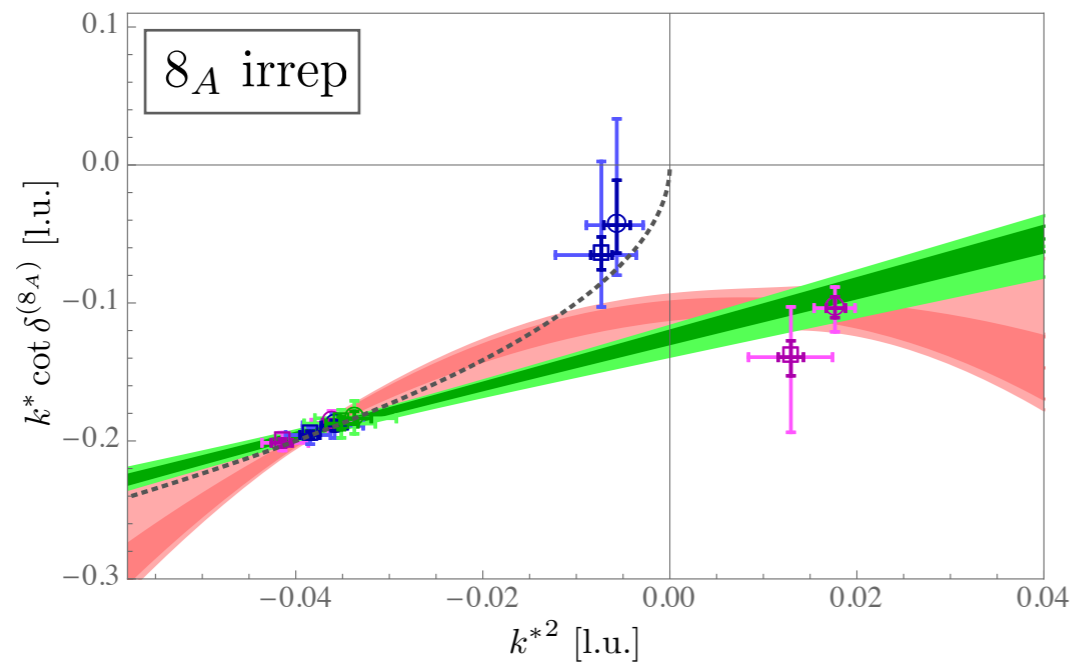
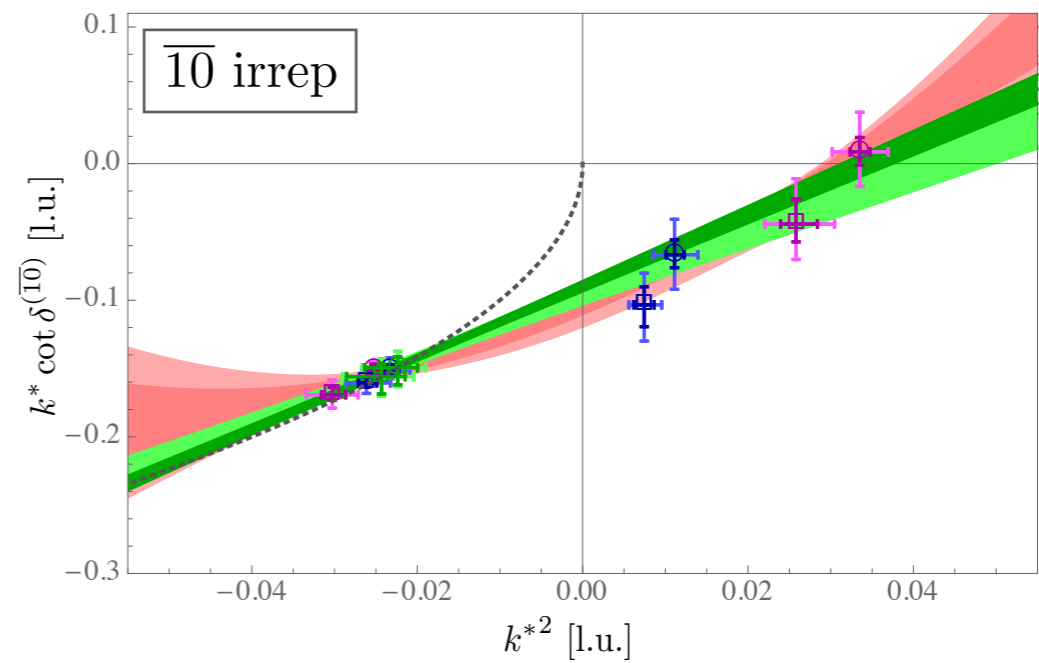
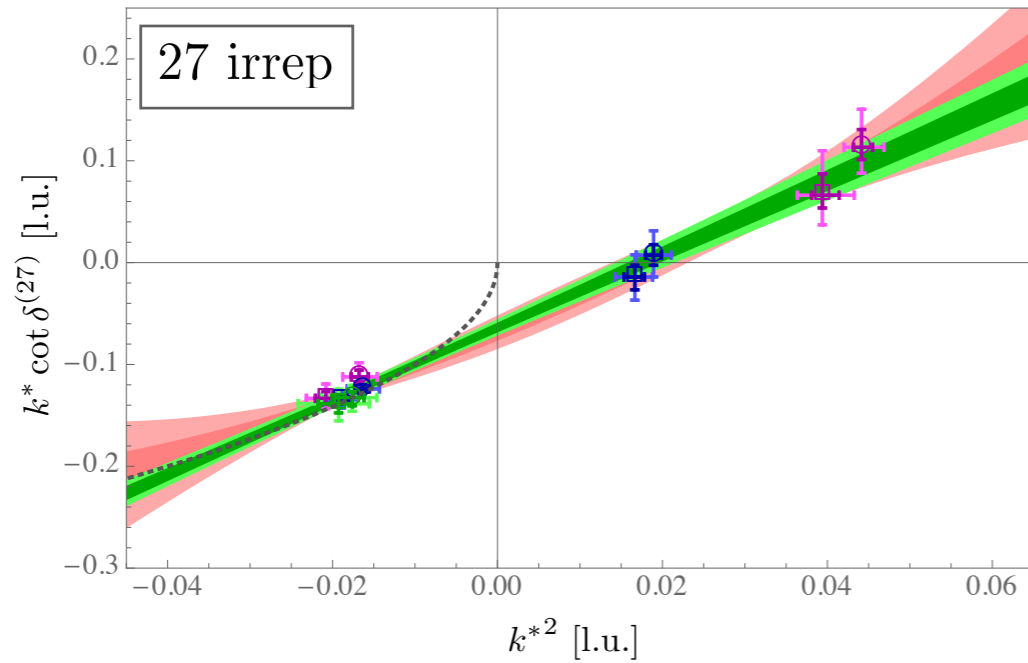
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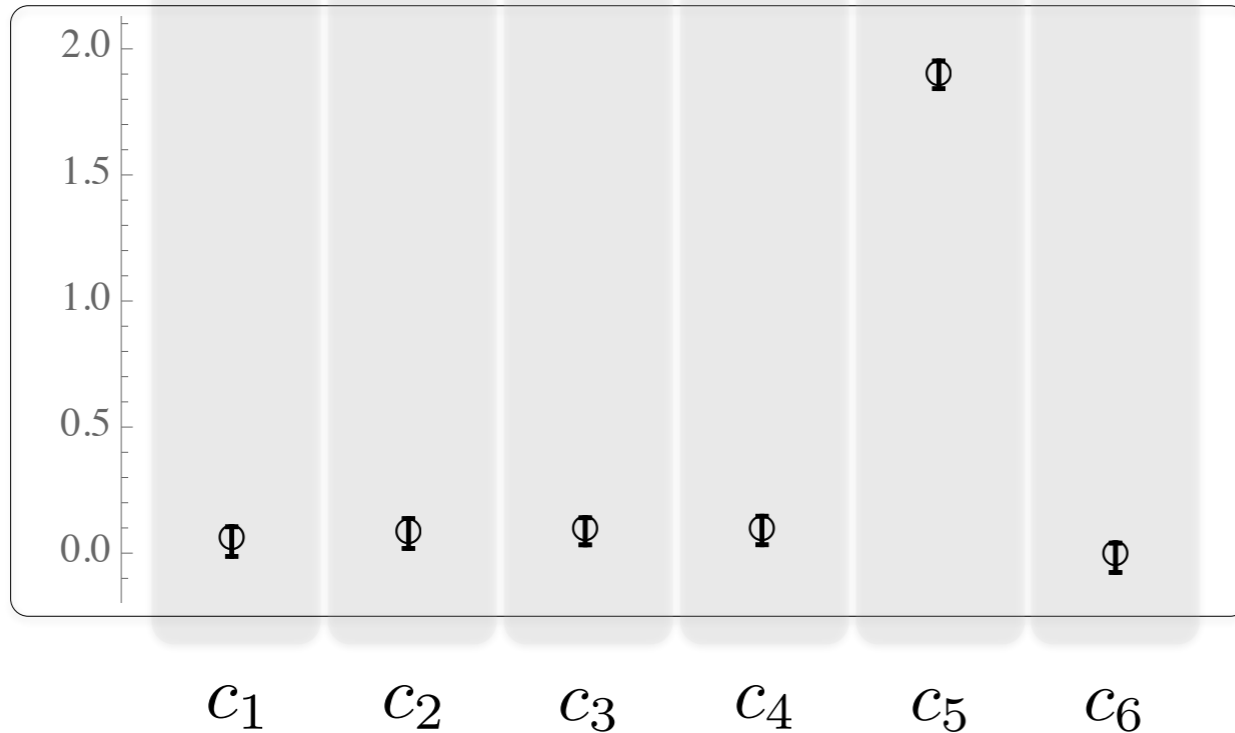
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Unnatural case @ $\mu = m_\pi$



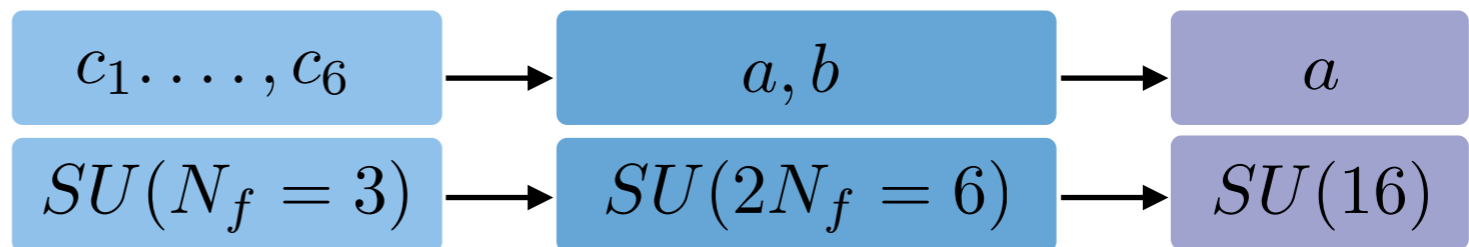
AN ACCIDENTAL
SYMMETRY IN QCD
WITH A "LARGE"
NUMBER OF COLORS?

$$\mathcal{L}_{BB}^{(0)} = -c_1 \text{Tr}(B_i^\dagger B_i B_j^\dagger B_j) - c_2 \text{Tr}(B_i^\dagger B_j B_j^\dagger B_i) - c_3 \text{Tr}(B_i^\dagger B_j^\dagger B_i B_j) \\ - c_4 \text{Tr}(B_i^\dagger B_j^\dagger B_j B_i) - c_5 \text{Tr}(B_i^\dagger B_i) \text{Tr}(B_j^\dagger B_j) - c_6 \text{Tr}(B_i^\dagger B_j) \text{Tr}(B_j^\dagger B_i).$$

Savage and Wise (1996).

Beane et al (NPLQCD), Phys.Rev.D
96 114510 (2017).

Kaplan and Savage (1998).



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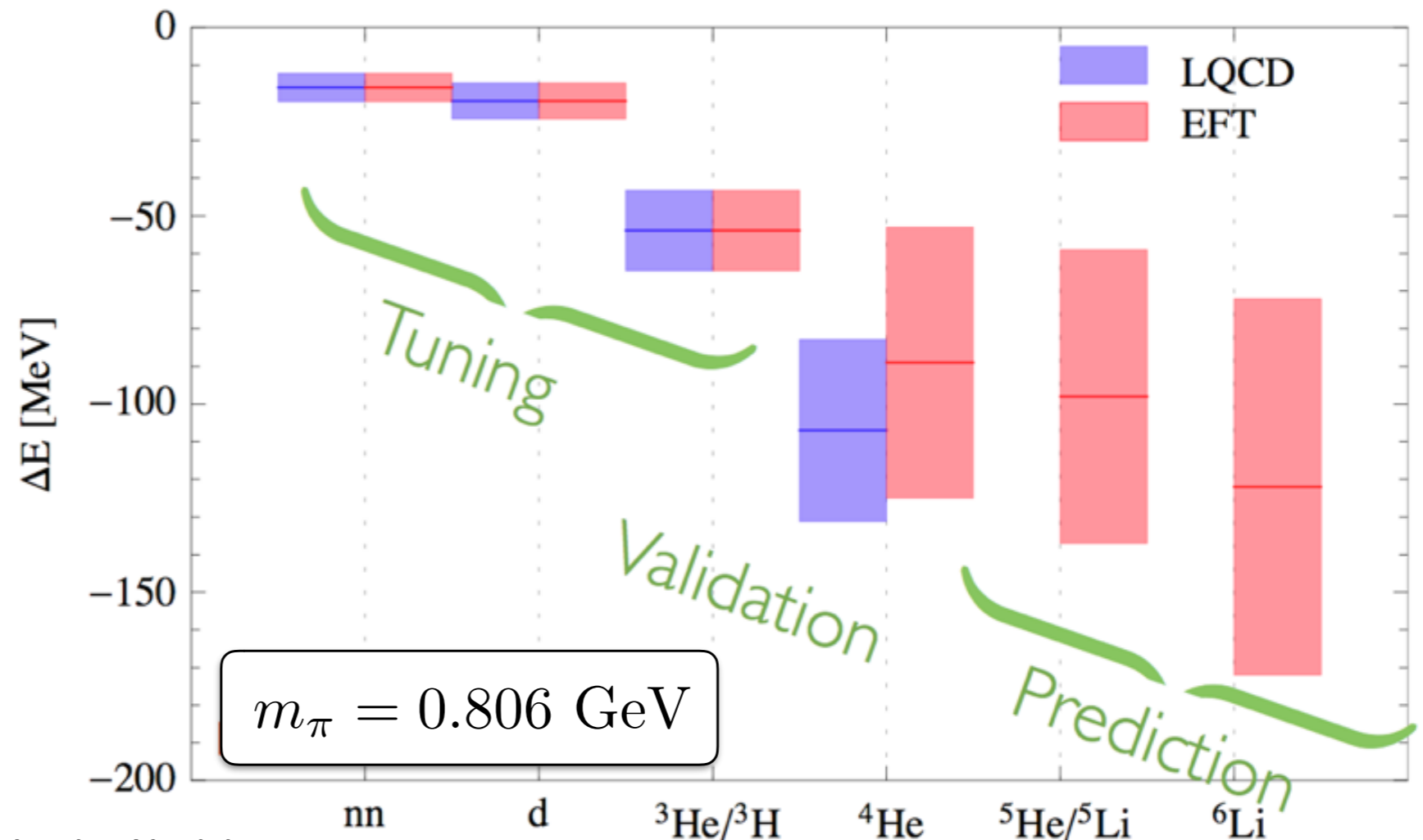
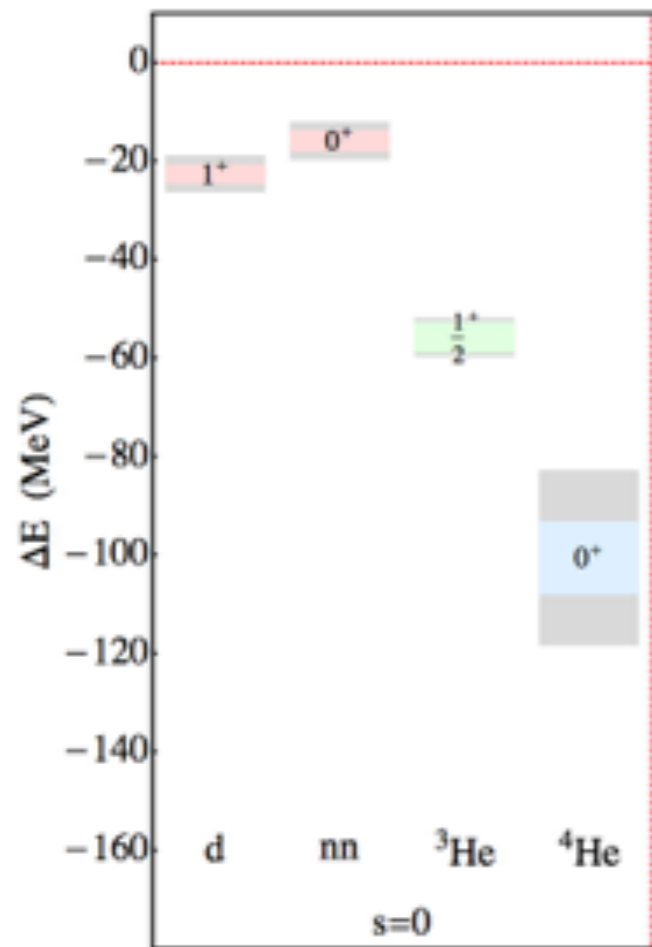
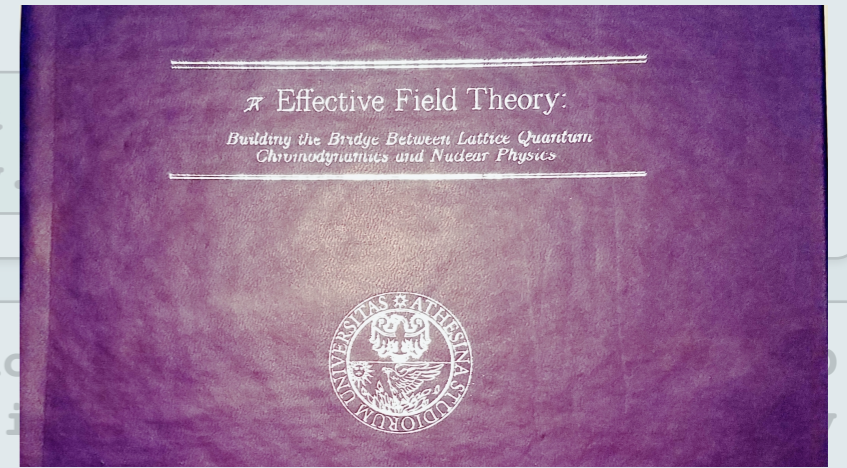
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QCD input

Few-body EFT interactions

Many-body calculations of nuclei and hypernuclei



Ground-State Properties of ⁴He and 160 Extrapolated from Lattice QCD with Pionless EFT: Contessi et al, arXiv:1701.06516.

Electroweak matrix elements in the two-nucleon sector from lattice QCD

Detmold and Savage, Nucl.Phys.A743 170-193(2004).

SEE PHIALA'S TALK NEXT FOR COLLABORATION'S GOOD PROGRESS IN MATRIX ELEMENT STUDIES OF LIGHT NUCLEI

Effective Field Theory for Lattice Nuclei

Barnea et al, Phys.Rev.Lett.114 052501 (2015).

Pionless EFT for atomic nuclei and lattice nuclei:

Bansal et al, arXiv: 1712.10246v1[nucl-th].

**LQCD INPUT FOR NUCLEI:
MATCHING PROGRAM**

Hyperon-Nucleon Interactions and the Composition of Dense Nuclear Matter from QCD

Beane et al(NPLQCD), Phys.Rev.Lett.109 172001(2012).

Light nuclei and hypernuclei from QCD in the limit of SU(3) flavor symmetry

Beane et al(NPLQCD), Phys.Rev.D. 87 034506(2013).

Nucleon-nucleon scattering parameters in the limit of SU(3) flavor symmetry

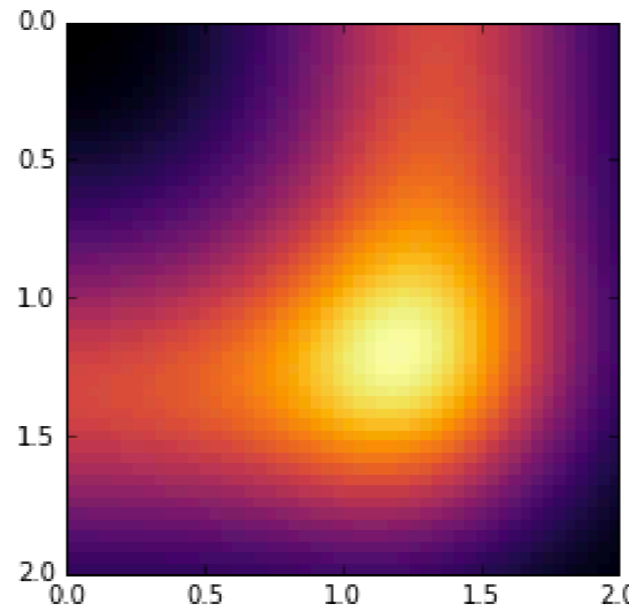
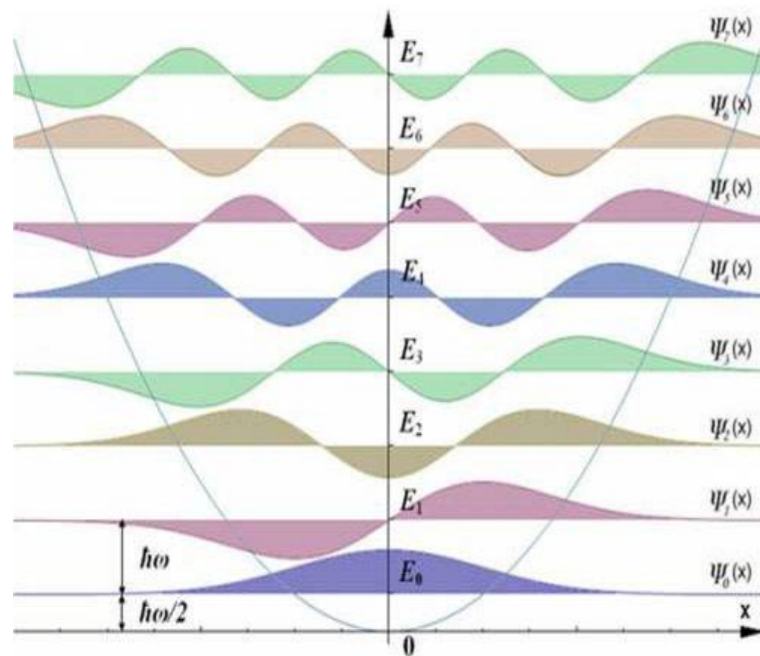
Beane et al(NPLQCD), Phys.Rev.C. 88 024003(2013).

Baryon-baryon scattering and spin-flavor symmetry from lattice QCD

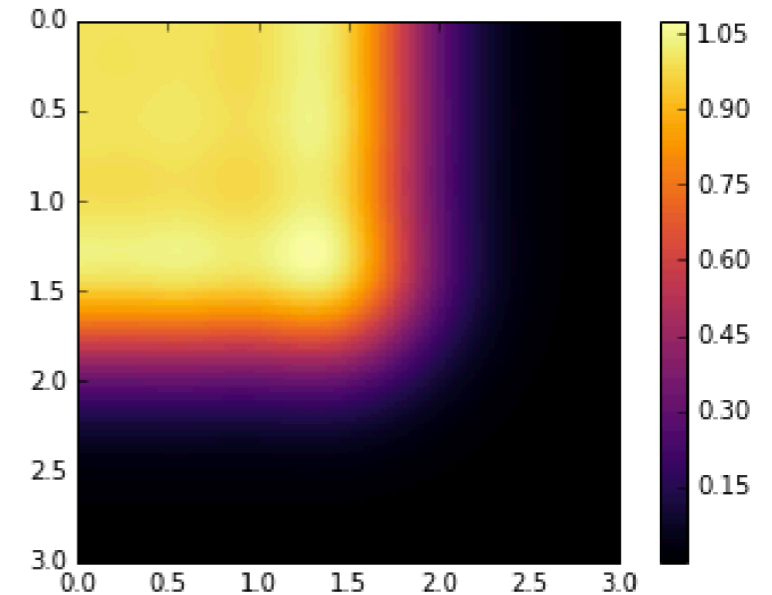
Beane et al(NPLQCD), Phys.Rev.D 96 114510(2017).

Nucleon-nucleon scattering at $m_{\pi}=450\text{MeV}$ from lattice QCD

Beane et al(NPLQCD), Phys.Rev. D92 114512 (2015).



$$V(k, k') = 1$$



$$V(k, k') = k^2 + k'^2$$

$$m_\pi = 0.806 \text{ GeV}$$

		^{16}O		^{40}Ca	
$\hbar\omega$	Λ	$N_1, N_3 = 12$	$N_1, N_3 = 14$	$N_1, N_3 = 12$	$N_1, N_3 = 14$
22	642.96	429.5	429.5	1187.0	1168.5
40	866.97	547.8	546.0	1252.0	1422.0

A semi-empirical mass formula:

$$E(A) = a_V A - a_S A^{2/3}$$

$$a_V \approx 35 \text{ to } 40 \text{ MeV}$$

$$a_S \approx 14 \text{ to } 22 \text{ MeV}$$

Cool application: DVR of the deuteron used to calculate its binding energy on a quantum computer for the first time:

Dumitrescu et al, arXiv:1801.03897[quant-ph]

LQCD INPUT FOR NUCLEAR MATCHING PROGRAM

**THOUGHT AND FORMALISM
DEVELOPMENTS FOR >2
MESONS**

**n-Boson energies at finite volume
and three-boson interactions**

**Beane, Detmold and Savage,
Phys.Rev.D76 074507(2007).**

**The Energy of n Identical Bosons
in a Finite Volume at $O(L^{-7})$**

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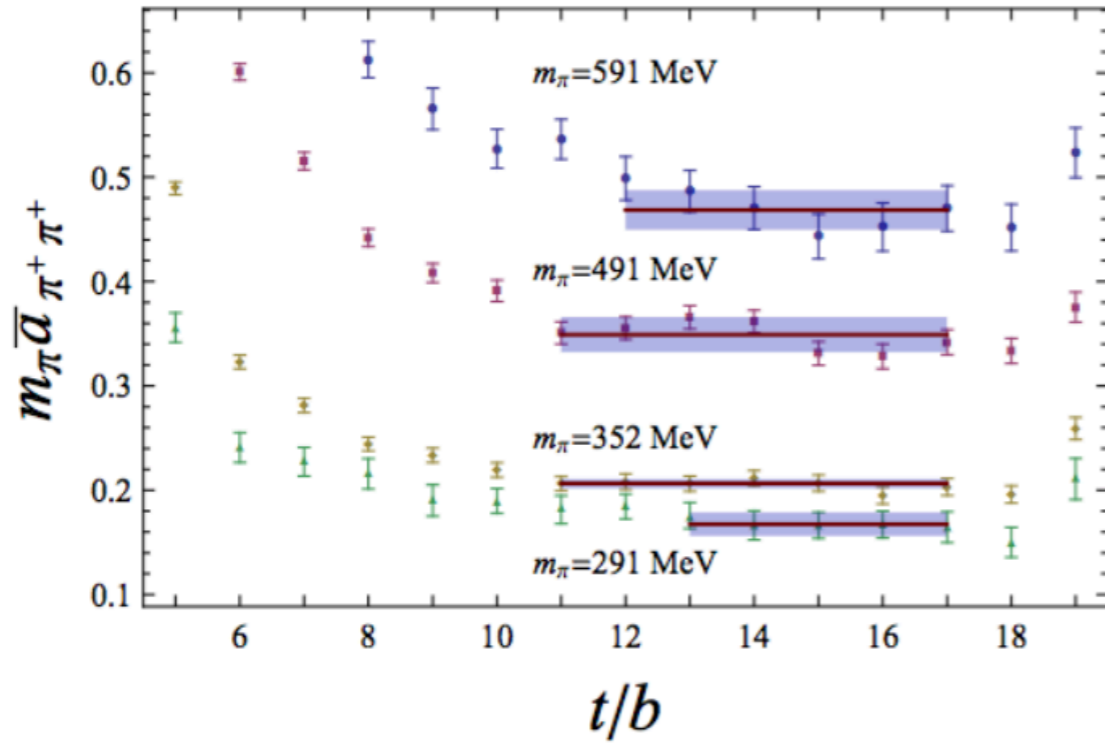
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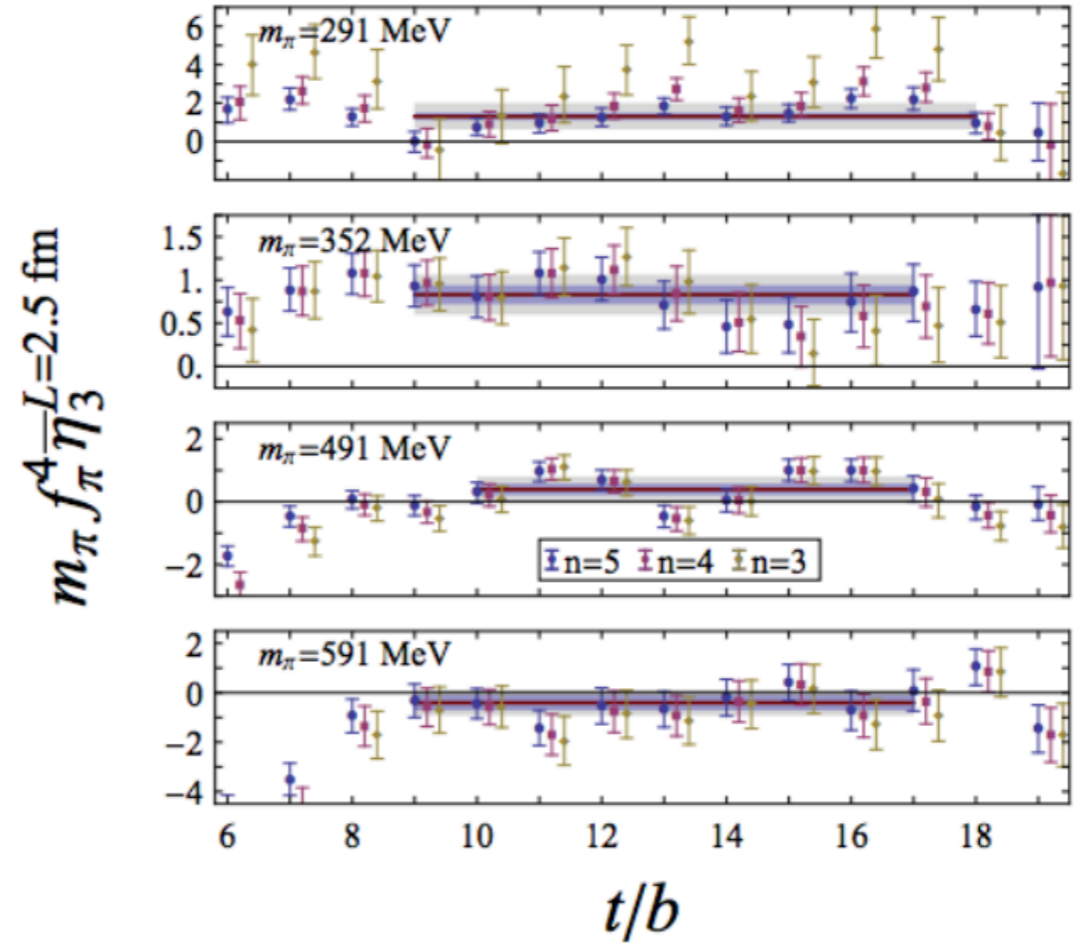
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054514(2008).

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TWO-BODY PHYSICS



THREE-BODY PHYSICS



of mesons in lattice QCD

Detmold and Savage, Phys.Rev.D82

$$\frac{L^3 M (\Delta E_n m (m^2 - 3m + 2) - \Delta E_m n (n^2 - 3n + 2))}{2(m-1)m(m-n)(n-1)n\pi}$$

$$= \bar{a} \left\{ 1 - \frac{\bar{a}}{\pi L} \mathcal{I} + \left(\frac{\bar{a}}{\pi L} \right)^2 [\mathcal{I}^2 - \mathcal{J}] + \left(\frac{\bar{a}}{\pi L} \right)^3 \right.$$

$$\left. \times [-\mathcal{I}^3 + 3\mathcal{I}\mathcal{J} + (19 + 5mn - 10(n+m))\mathcal{K}] \right\},$$

Kaon Condensation with Lattice QCD

Detmold, Orginos, Savage and Walker-Loud, Phys.Rev.D78

$$\bar{\eta}_3^L = L^6 \binom{n}{3}^{-1} \left\{ \Delta E_n - \binom{n}{2} \Delta E_2 - 6 \binom{n}{3} M^2 \Delta E_2^3 \right.$$

$$\left. \times \left(\frac{L}{2\pi} \right)^4 \left[\mathcal{J} + \frac{L^2 M \Delta E_2}{2\pi^2} (\mathcal{I}\mathcal{J} - (5n - 31)\mathcal{K}) \right] \right\}$$

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OUTLOOK. WHAT DOES FUTURE LOOK LIKE?



WE UNDERSTAND OUR CURRENT LIMITATIONS. IMPROVEMENT IS IN HORIZON.

- ALMOST ALL OUR EXTRACTIONS OF SPECTRUM AND ME_s ARE AT A SINGLE LATTICE SPACING - NEED AT LEAST 2 (3?) TO CONTROL UNCERTAINTIES.
- OUR INTERPOLATORS OPTIMAL SO FAR FOR DEEPLY BOUND NUCLEI AND LOWEST-LYING SCATTERING LEVELS. A MORE COMPLETE OPERATOR BASIS NEEDED FOR MORE COMPLEX SYSTEMS (HIGHER PARTIAL WAVES, COUPLED SYSTEMS, $3N$ SYSTEMS, ETC.) AND TOWARDS THE PHYSICAL POINT.
- NEED TO GO BEYOND GETTING JUST THE BINDINGS IN >2 -PARTICLE SYSTEMS. THREE-NEUTRON FORCES ARE IMPORTANT FOR US.
- LOWERING PION MASS MEANS MORE INVOLVED ANALYSIS THAN WE HAVE DONE AT HEAVY QUARK MASSES TO OBTAIN MATRIX ELEMENTS IN MULTI-HADRON STATES.

THE NUCLEAR AND HYPERNUCLEAR FORCES PROGRAM WITHIN NPLQCD IS ON TRACK TO DELIVER ESSENTIAL QUANTITIES TO THE NUCLEAR PHYSICS BROADER COMMUNITY.



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- WILLIAM DETMOLD, MIT
- KOSTAS ORGINOS, JLAB/W&M
- ASSUMPTA PARRENO, U OF BARCELONA
- MARTIN SAVAGE, INT
- PHIALA SHANAHAN, JLAB/W&M
- BRIAN TIBURZI, CUNY
- MICHAEL WAGMAN, MIT
- FRANK WINTER, JLAB



WILLIAM
& MARY



THANK YOU